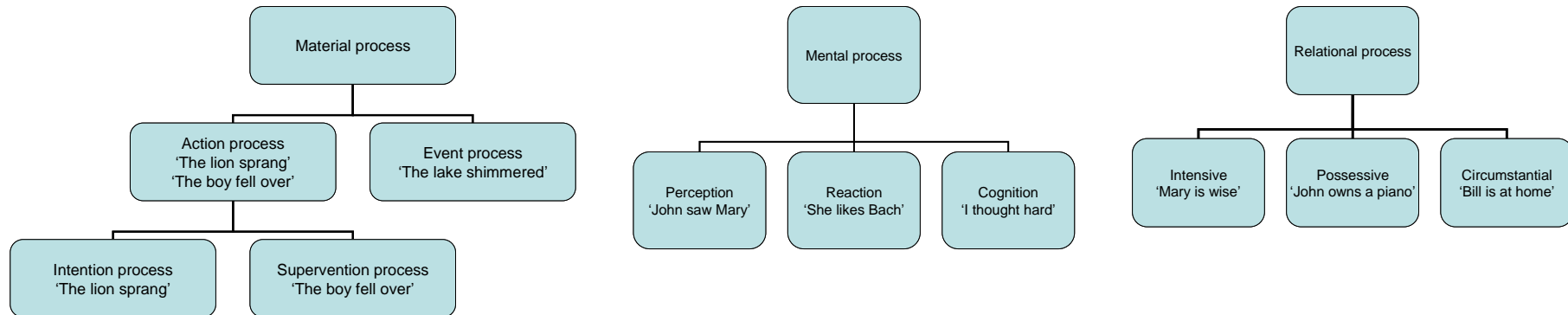


Appendix E: Simpson's Transitivity Model ¹



<i>Process name</i>	<i>Process type</i>	<i>Participant role(s)</i>		
			<i>Obligatory</i>	<i>Optional</i>
Material	'doing'	Actor	✓	
"	"	Goal		✓
Verbalisation	'saying'	Sayer	✓	
"	"	Target		✓
"	"	Verbiage		✓
Mental	'sensing'	Senser	✓	
"	"	Phenomenon		✓
Relational	'being'	Carrier	✓	
"	"	Attribute	✓	

¹ Adapted from the categorisations outlined by Paul Simpson in chapter 4 of *Language, Ideology and Point of View* (1993), pp. 86-118.